

Present perfect / Past simple

1. He (**has packed / packed**) his books already.
2. He(**hasn't had / hadn't have**) breakfast yet.
3. I (**ate / have eaten**) an ice cream ten minutes ago.
4. I (**have just received / received**) an email from my uncle.
5. I (**haven't finished / didn't finish**) my book yet.
6. I (**have drunk / drank**) a glass of water five minutes ago.
7. She (**tidied / has tidied**) the books and magazines away already.
8. She (**hasn't prepared / didn't prepare**) the salads when I asked her yesterday.
9. She (**hadn't put / hasn't put**) the snacks in bowls yet.
10. Last time, she (**has laid / laid**) the table.
11. She (**has just cut / cut**) the onions; her eyes are full of tears.
12. He (**has received / received**) the letter last Friday.
13. He (**haven't eaten / hasn't eaten**) his lunch yet.
14. She(**has just won / won**) a prize.
15. They haven't (**sold / sell**) their house yet.
16. Omar : Have you ever (**been / be**) to the hospital ,Hani?
17. Hani : Yes, I (**have been / was**) in hospital about five weeks ago.
18. Omar : What (**happened / has happened**) to you?
19. Hani : I (**was / have been**) on my way to school one day, when I slipped and fell off the school bus!
20. Hani : I (**have broken / broke**) my wrist.
21. Hani : I have just (**start / started**) writing properly again.
22. Hani : (**Have you / Did you**) ever hurt yourself badly?
23. Omar : No, I (**didn't / haven't**) luckily.
24. I (**sprained / have sprained**) my ankle once, in a basketball match yesterday .
25. I (**have bought / bought**) these shoes recently.
26. I haven't (**ride / ridden**) my new bike yet.
27. (Did you tidy / Have you tidied) your room, as I asked you to?
28. Come in! I (**have made / made**) tea a few minutes before you came.
29. I (**have packed / packed**) my suitcase for the trip already.

Past perfect / Past Simple :

1. People were leaving the football stadium because the football match (**has ended / had ended**).
2. Eman bought a new watch. She (**lost / had lost**) her old one.
3. Hussein was very tired. He (**had played / played**) football all afternoon.
4. There was a fire in the kitchen. Someone (**left / had left**) a cake in the oven.
5. The school was empty. Lessons (**had finished / finished**) for the day.
6. I had already cooked the dinner by the time my mother (**had come / came**) home.
7. When we arrived at the theatre, the concert (**had started / started**) already.
8. A tourist stopped to ask me for directions. He (**lost / had lost**) his map.
9. Hussein had a stomachache. He (**ate / had eaten**) too many sweets.
10. They weren't home when I rang them. They (**had gone / went**) out.
11. Before the match started, the team (**warmed / had warmed**) up already.
12. Our team lost the match. We (**hadn't practiced / haven't practiced**) enough.
13. When we went to the restaurant, we realised that it (**closed / had closed**) down.
14. Before she went to school, Carol (**learnt / had learnt**) to speak three languages.
15. By the time she was 21, she (**got / had got**) married.
16. When I (**had arrived / arrived**) at the restaurant, my friends had left.
17. He looked so different, because he (**grew / had grown**) a moustache.
18. After the lesson (**ended / had ended**), I spoke to the teacher.
19. They were late, because their car (**broke / had broken**) down on the way.
20. When Mark (**finished / had finished**) his university studies, he went to work in Uganda.
21. Last week, they (**cleared / had cleared**) trees to make space for the school.
22. The train had left by the time we (**had got / got**) to the station.
23. They had never learnt English until they (**had come / came**) to this school.
24. I (**had left / left**) a message because she had gone out.
25. I knew the answers to the test because I (**studied / had studied**) the night before.

Relative clauses : (Who / Which)

1. The man (**who/ which**) I was talking to, is my uncle.
2. Tourists (**who/ which**) come to Jordan usually go to Petra.
3. My uncle, (**who/ which**) works in a hotel, is coming to visit us soon.
4. Tourists in Syria usually go to Damascus (**who/ which**) is the capital city.
5. Mrs Hayek, (**who/ which**) is a teacher at my school, is leaving soon.
6. The charity, (**who/ which**) is based in France, has several projects in Africa too.
7. My cousins, (**who/ which**) live in Denmark, email us often.
8. I met Tareq, (**who/ which**) said he was on his way to an interview.
9. Thank you for taking me to the exhibition, (**who/ which**) I enjoyed a lot.
10. She told me she had passed her test, (**who/ which**) was really good news.
11. It began to rain suddenly, (**who/ which**) nobody had expected.
12. Mr Hamad, (**who/ which**) is here on business, came for dinner last night.
13. My parents , (**who/ which**) were born in Lebanon , came to Syria in 1980.
14. Has anyone seen my bag, (**who/ which**) I left here a few minutes ago?
15. I spent a weekend by the sea, (**who/ which**) was wonderful.
16. The earth is getting hotter (who/ which) is causing the ice caps to melt.
17. Some children in Africa, (**who/ which**) live very far from a school, have to walk a long way.
18. The water, (**who/ which**) comes from a well, is used for washing and cooking.
19. People are travelling by plane more frequently, (**who/ which**) is causing a lot of damage to the environment.
20. The new town hall, (**who/ which**) is opening tomorrow, has been built in three months.
21. Thank you for your birthday card, (**who/ which**) arrived today
22. Drinking water, (**who/ which**) is clean, comes from the new well.
23. There hasn't been much rain, (**who/ which**) is bad news for farmers.
24. Ali, (**who/ which**) won a scholarship, is studying maths in Paris.
25. Titanic, (**who/ which**) was made a few years ago, is one of my favourite films.
26. Dina, (**who/ which**) is a very good cook, made me a delicious cake.
27. The Great Wall of China, (**who/ which**) is 3,460 km long, is the longest wall in the world.
28. I went to the dentist, (**who/ which**) told me I should eat less sugar.
29. The new restaurant, (**who/ which**) was once a cinema, is very popular.
30. I'm afraid Dr Tareq, (**who/ which**) examined you last time, isn't here today.
31. Next summer I am going to visit my aunt, (**who/ which**) lives in Bahrain.
32. My neighbour, (**who/ which**) is an artist, gave me a lovely painting.
33. I did very well this term, (**who/ which**) made my parents proud.
34. They invited me for dinner, (**who/ which**) was very kind of them.
35. Mr Quassimi, (**who/ which**) teaches history, has been a teacher all his life.